What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of modifying a first user's user
- 2 profile for a data-class recommender, comprising the steps
- 3 of:
- 4 receiving feedback from a first user scoring
- 5 examples falling into various data-classes;
- 6 refining said first user's user profile
- 7 responsively to a said feedback;
- 8 modifying said first user's user profile
- 9 responsively to data from a second user's user profile;
- said step of modifying including modifying such
- 11 that a frequency of recommendations of at least one data-
- 12 class is increased without decreasing a frequency of
- 13 recommendations of any other data-classes, whereby said
- 14 first user's user profile is expanded in scope according to
- 15 preferences stored in said second user's user profile.
 - 1 2. A method as in claim 1, wherein said first
 - 2 user's user profile includes a specialized target
 - 3 description of favored data-classes and said step of
 - 4 modifying includes generalizing said specialized target
 - 5 description such that it encompasses at least one
 - 6 specialized target description of said second user's user
 - 7 profile.

- 1 3. A method as in claim 2, wherein said step of
- 2 modifying includes substituting at least a union of
- 3 specialized descriptions of said first user's user profile
- 4 and said second user's user profile for said specialized
- 5 description of said first user's user profile.
- 1 4. A method as in claim 1, wherein said step of
- 2 generalizing includes substituting at least a union of
- 3 specialized descriptions of said first user's user profile
- 4 and said second user's user profile for said specialized
- 5 description of said first user's user profile.
- 1 5. A method of modifying a first user's user
- 2 profile for a data-class recommender, comprising the steps
- 3 of:
- 4 receiving feedback from a first user scoring
- 5 examples falling into various data-classes;
- 6 refining said first user's user profile
- 7 responsively to a said feedback;
- 8 selecting test-data for revising said first
- 9 user's user profile responsively to data from at least a
- 10 second user's user profile;
- 11 requesting feedback on said test-data from said
- 12 first user and modifying said first user's user profile
- 13 responsively to said feedback.

- 1 6. A method as in claim 5, wherein said step of
- 2 selecting includes selecting only test-data for which
- 3 feedback incorporated in said first user's profile
- 4 increases a discriminating power of said first user's user
- 5 profile.
- 1 7. A method as in claim 7, wherein said
- 2 selecting includes selecting primarily test-data for which
- 3 said first user's user profile is insufficient for said
- 4 recommender to determine whether said test-data would be
- 5 favored or disfavored.
 - 8. A method as in claim 5, wherein said step of
- 2 selecting includes filtering a universe of data choices
- 3 through a specialized description of a concept space.
- 9. A data-class recommender, comprising:
- 2 a learning engine;
- a user interface device connectable to said
- 4 learning engine;
- 5 said learning engine being connectable to a data
- 6 source containing descriptions of data selections;
- 7 said learning engine being programmed to receive,
- 8 through said user interface, feedback from a first user
- 9 evaluating said data selections and to progressively
- 10 generate a description of data selections that are favored

- 11 and disfavored by said first user, thereby generating a
- 12 first user profile;
- said learning engine being further programmed to
- 14 generate recommendations of data selections for said first
- user responsively to said first user profile;
- said learning engine being further programmed to
- 17 selectively generate recommendations of data selections for
- 18 said first user responsively to said first user profile and
- 19 at least a second user profile of a second user.
 - 1 10. A method as in claim 9, wherein said
 - 2 learning engine is programmed such that said first user
 - 3 profile includes a narrow description defining target data
 - 4 selections and a broad description defining non-target data
 - 5 selections, the recommendations being derived from a space
 - 6 of selections lying between said broad and narrow
 - 7 descriptions.
 - 1 11. A method as in claim 9, wherein said
 - 2 learning engine is programmed such that said first user
 - 3 profile includes at least a narrow description defining
 - 4 target data selections and said learning engine is further
 - 5 programmed to compare a level of narrowness in said narrow
 - 6 description to a threshold such that said first user
 - 7 profile results in recommendations embracing a range of

- 8 target data that is narrower than said threshold and said
- 9 learning engine is further programmed to selectively
- 10 generate recommendations of data selections for said first
- 11 user responsively to said first user profile and said at
- 12 least a second user profile responsively to a result of so-
- 13 comparing said level with said threshold.